



Abbreviations are:  
 IMD: World Competitiveness Report of the Institute for Management Development, Lausanne  
 PERC: Political and Economic Risk Consultancy, Hong Kong  
 GCR: Global Competitiveness Report of the World Economic Forum  
 ACR: Africa Competitiveness Report of the World Economic Forum  
 WBES: World Business Environment Survey of the World Bank  
 EIU: Economist Intelligence Unit  
 PwC: PricewaterhouseCoopers, Opacity Index  
 FH: Freedom House, Nations in Transit  
 TI/GI: Gallup International on behalf of Transparency International  
 CU: Columbia University

This Excel-sheet provides the 2002 Corruption Perceptions Index and additional background data. For information on data and methodology please consult the press release and the background paper at [www.transparency.org](http://www.transparency.org) or [www.uni-goettingen.de/~uwww](http://www.uni-goettingen.de/~uwww).

Country Rank	Country	2002 CPI Score	Surveys Used	Standard Deviation	High-Low Range	Number Inst.	90 percent confidence range		IMD 2000	IMD 2001	IMD 2002	PERC 2000	PERC 2001	GCR 2002	GCR 2000	GCR 2001	ACR 2000	WBES 2001	EIU 2002	PwC 2001	FH 2002	TI/GI 2002	CU 2001
1	Finland	9.7	8	0.4	8.9 - 10.0	4	9.5 - 9.9		#	#	#			#	#	#			#				#
2	Denmark	9.5	8	0.3	8.9 - 9.9	4	9.3 - 9.7	A "#"	#	#	#			#	#	#			#				#
2	New Zealand	9.5	8	0.2	8.9 - 9.6	4	9.3 - 9.6	is	#	#	#			#	#	#			#				#
4	Iceland	9.4	6	0.4	8.8 - 10.0	2	9.2 - 9.7	source	#	#	#			#	#	#							
5	Singapore	9.3	13	0.2	8.9 - 9.6	8	9.2 - 9.4	mentioned in	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#
5	Sweden	9.3	10	0.2	8.9 - 9.6	6	9.2 - 9.4	the column	#	#	#			#	#	#		#	#			#	#
7	Canada	9.0	10	0.2	8.7 - 9.3	6	8.9 - 9.2	contributed	#	#	#			#	#	#		#	#			#	#
7	Luxembourg	9.0	5	0.5	8.5 - 9.9	2	8.7 - 9.5	to the	#	#	#			#	#	#							
7	Netherlands	9.0	9	0.3	8.5 - 9.3	5	8.8 - 9.1	assessment	#	#	#			#	#	#			#			#	#
10	United Kingdom	8.7	11	0.5	7.8 - 9.4	7	8.4 - 8.9	of a country	#	#	#			#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#
11	Australia	8.6	11	1.0	6.1 - 9.3	6	8.0 - 9.0		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#			#	#
12	Norway	8.5	8	0.9	6.9 - 9.3	4	8.0 - 8.9		#	#	#			#	#	#		#				#	#
12	Switzerland	8.5	9	0.9	6.8 - 9.4	5	7.9 - 8.9		#	#	#			#	#	#		#				#	#
14	Hong Kong	8.2	11	0.8	6.6 - 9.4	6	7.8 - 8.6		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#			#	#
15	Austria	7.8	8	0.5	7.2 - 8.7	4	7.6 - 8.1		#	#	#			#	#	#		#				#	#
16	USA	7.7	12	0.8	5.5 - 8.7	7	7.2 - 8.0		#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#
17	Chile	7.5	10	0.9	5.6 - 8.8	6	7.0 - 7.9		#	#	#			#	#	#		#	#	#		#	#
18	Germany	7.3	10	1.0	5.0 - 8.1	6	6.7 - 7.7		#	#	#			#	#	#		#	#			#	#
18	Israel	7.3	9	0.9	5.2 - 8.0	5	6.7 - 7.7		#	#	#			#	#	#		#	#			#	#
20	Belgium	7.1	8	0.9	5.5 - 8.7	4	6.6 - 7.6		#	#	#			#	#	#		#				#	#



59 Dominican Rep.	3.5	4	0.4	3.0 - 3.9	3	3.2 - 3.7	#	#	#	#		
59 Ethiopia	3.5	3	0.5	3.0 - 4.0	3	3.0 - 3.8			#	#		#
62 Egypt	3.4	7	1.3	1.7 - 5.3	5	2.6 - 4.2		#	#	#	#	#
62 El Salvador	3.4	6	0.8	2.0 - 4.2	4	2.8 - 3.8		#	#	#	#	#
64 Thailand	3.2	11	0.7	1.5 - 4.1	6	2.8 - 3.6	#	#	#	#	#	#
64 Turkey	3.2	10	0.9	1.9 - 4.6	6	2.7 - 3.7	#	#	#	#	#	#
66 Senegal	3.1	4	1.7	1.7 - 5.5	4	2.0 - 4.5			#	#	#	#
67 Panama	3.0	5	0.8	1.7 - 3.6	4	2.3 - 3.4	#	#	#	#		#
68 Malawi	2.9	4	0.9	2.0 - 4.0	4	2.4 - 3.7			#	#	#	#
68 Uzbekistan	2.9	4	1.0	2.0 - 4.1	4	2.0 - 3.5			#	#	#	#
70 Argentina	2.8	10	0.6	1.7 - 3.8	6	2.5 - 3.1	#	#	#	#	#	#
71 Cote d'Ivoire	2.7	4	0.8	2.0 - 3.4	8	2.0 - 3.1			#	#	#	#
71 Honduras	2.7	5	0.6	2.0 - 3.4	4	2.3 - 3.2		#	#	#		#
71 India	2.7	12	0.4	2.4 - 3.6	7	2.5 - 2.9	#	#	#	#	#	#
71 Russia	2.7	12	1.0	1.5 - 5.0	4	2.3 - 3.3	#	#	#	#	#	#
71 Tanzania	2.7	4	0.7	2.0 - 3.4	4	2.0 - 3.3			#	#	#	#
71 Zimbabwe	2.7	6	0.5	2.0 - 3.3	3	2.4 - 3.0		#	#	#	#	
77 Pakistan	2.6	3	1.2	1.7 - 4.0	3	1.7 - 3.3			#	#	#	
77 Philippines	2.6	11	0.6	1.7 - 3.6	6	2.4 - 2.9	#	#	#	#	#	#
77 Romania	2.6	7	0.8	1.7 - 3.6	4	2.2 - 3.1		#	#	#	#	#
77 Zambia	2.6	4	0.5	2.0 - 3.2	6	2.2 - 3.0			#	#	#	#
81 Albania	2.5	3	0.8	1.7 - 3.3	6	1.7 - 3.0			#		#	#
81 Guatemala	2.5	6	0.6	1.7 - 3.5	3	2.1 - 2.9		#	#	#	#	#
81 Nicaragua	2.5	5	0.7	1.7 - 3.4	5	2.0 - 3.0		#	#	#	#	#
81 Venezuela	2.5	10	0.5	1.5 - 3.2	4	2.2 - 2.7	#	#	#	#	#	#
85 Georgia	2.4	3	0.7	1.7 - 2.9	4	1.7 - 2.8			#		#	#
85 Ukraine	2.4	6	0.7	1.7 - 3.8	4	2.0 - 3.0		#	#	#	#	#
85 Vietnam	2.4	7	0.8	1.5 - 3.6	4	2.0 - 2.9		#	#	#	#	#
88 Kazakhstan	2.3	4	1.1	1.7 - 3.9	4	1.8 - 3.4			#	#	#	#
89 Bolivia	2.2	6	0.4	1.7 - 2.9	5	1.9 - 2.5		#	#	#	#	#
89 Cameroon	2.2	4	0.7	1.7 - 3.2	4	1.8 - 2.6			#	#	#	#
89 Ecuador	2.2	7	0.3	1.7 - 2.6	3	2.0 - 2.4		#	#	#	#	#
89 Haiti	2.2	3	1.7	0.8 - 4.0	4	0.8 - 3.3		#		#		#
93 Moldova	2.1	4	0.6	1.7 - 3.0	4	1.7 - 2.7			#	#	#	#
93 Uganda	2.1	4	0.3	1.9 - 2.6	4	1.9 - 2.3			#	#	#	#
95 Azerbaijan	2.0	4	0.3	1.7 - 2.4	4	1.7 - 2.2			#	#	#	#
96 Indonesia	1.9	12	0.6	0.8 - 3.0	5	1.7 - 2.2	#	#	#	#	#	#
96 Kenya	1.9	5	0.3	1.7 - 2.5	7	1.8 - 2.2			#	#	#	#
98 Angola	1.7	3	0.2	1.6 - 2.0	3	1.6 - 1.9			#	#		#

98 Madagascar	1.7	3	0.7	1.3 - 2.5	2	1.3 - 2.1			#	#		#
98 Paraguay	1.7	3	0.2	1.5 - 2.0	3	1.5 - 1.8		#	#		#	
101 Nigeria	1.6	6	0.6	0.9 - 2.5	4	1.2 - 1.9		#	#	#	#	#
102 Bangladesh	1.2	5	0.7	0.3 - 2.0	4	0.7 - 1.6		#	#		#	#

For the following countries only two sources were available:

Algeria, Armenia, Bahrain, Bosnia Hercegovina, Burkina Faso, Cuba, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kyrgyz Republic, Lebanon, Lesotho, Macedonia, Mozambique, Myanmar, Oman, Papua Ne

For the following countries and territories only one source was available:

Afghanistan, Belize, Benin, Burundi, Cambodia, Congo, Cyprus, Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Eritrea, Fiji, Guinea Bissau, Guyana, Kuwait, Laos, Liberia, Libya, Mali, Mauritania, Mong

For the following countries no sources were available:

Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Bhutan, Brunei, Cape Verde, Central African Rep., Chad, Comoros, Djibouti, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, C







Guinea, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syria, Tajikistan, Yemen, Yuç

olia, Nepal, Niger, North Korea, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Swaziland, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates, West Be

ambia, Grenada, Guinea, Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Macao, Maldives, Malta, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Puerto Rico, Qatar, Sai







moa, San Marino, Sao Tome and Principe, Solomon Islands, St. Kitts & Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent & the Grenadines, Suriname, Togo, Tonga, Tu







